

WASTE STREAM	9C61	Contaminated Sand and Gravel from AETP and PWTP Sand Filters
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SITE Dungeness A

SITE OWNER Nuclear Decommissioning Authority

WASTE CUSTODIAN Nuclear Restoration Services Ltd (NRS)

WASTE TYPE LLW

WASTE VOLUMES

	Reported (m ³)	OR	Conditioned (m ³)	Packaged (m ³)
Stocks:	At 1.4.2025	= 6.2		
Future arisings:				
Total future arisings:		0.0		
Total waste volume:		6.2		

Number of waste packages in stock: At 1.4.2025..... - packages

Comment on arising rates: The waste will arise when sand pressure filters (SPF) 1 (2m3), 2 (2.05m3) & 3 (1.57m3) are decommissioned. Also includes gravel from Cation tank 2 (0.52m3)

Additional information on quantities: -

Uncertainty factors on volumes: Stock (upper): x 1.20 Arisings (upper): x -
Stock (lower): x 0.80 Arisings (lower): x -

WASTE SOURCE Sand and gravel from the sand pressure filters in the Active Effluent Water (AEWTP) and Pond Water Treatment Plants (PWTP). Sludge and solids are removed by filtration through a mixed bed of sand and gravel which is then backwashed into sludge tanks. Additionally gravel from Cation Tank 2.

PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS

General description: Sand & Gravel

Changes since waste generated: -

Bulk density (t/m³): ~ 1.6

Comment on density: -

CHEMICAL COMPOSITION

General description and components (%wt): Sand (56%) & Gravel (44%)

Chemical state: Neutral

Sheet metal proportion / thickness: -

Metals and alloys (%wt):

	(%wt)	Type(s) / Grades(s) with proportions	% of total C14 activity
Stainless steel.....	NE	-	
Other ferrous metals.....	NE	-	
Iron.....		-	
Aluminium.....	NE	-	
Beryllium.....		-	
Cobalt.....		-	
Copper.....	NE	-	
Lead.....	NE	-	
Magnox/Magnesium.....	NE	-	
Nickel.....		-	
Titanium.....		-	
Uranium.....		-	
Zinc.....	NE	-	
Zircaloy/Zirconium.....	NE	-	
Other metals.....	= 0	-	

Organics (%wt):

	(%wt)	Type(s) and comment	% of total C14 activity
Total cellulose.....	NE	-	
Paper, cotton.....	NE	-	
Wood.....	NE	-	
Halogenated plastics.....	NE	-	
Total non-halogenated plastics.....	NE	-	
Condensation polymers.....	NE	-	
Others.....	NE	-	
Organic ion exchange materials.....	NE	-	
Total rubber.....	NE	-	
Halogenated rubber.....	NE	-	
Non-halogenated rubber.....	NE	-	
Hydrocarbons.....		-	
Oil or grease.....		-	
Fuel.....		-	
Asphalt/Tarmac (cont.coal tar).....		-	
Asphalt/Tarmac (no coal tar).....		-	
Bitumen.....		-	
Others.....		-	
Other organics.....	NE	-	

Other materials (%wt):

	(%wt)	Type(s) and comment	% of total C14 activity
Inorganic ion exchange materials.....	= 0	-	
Inorganic sludges and flocs.....	TR	-	
Soil.....	= 0	-	
Brick/Stone/Rubble.....	= 44.0	gravel	
Cementitious material.....	= 0	-	
Sand.....	= 56.0	-	
Glass/Ceramics.....	= 0	-	
Graphite.....	= 0	-	
Desiccants/Catalysts.....		-	
Asbestos.....	= 0	-	
Non/low friable.....		-	
Moderately friable.....		-	
Highly friable.....		-	
Free aqueous liquids.....	NE	-	
Free non-aqueous liquids.....	= 0	-	
Powder/Ash.....	= 0	-	

COMPONENTS OF MATERIALS, WASTE PROPERTIES, MATERIALS NOT CONTRIBUTING TO MASS

Inorganic anions (%wt):

	(%wt)	Type(s) and comment
Fluoride.....	NE	-
Chloride.....	NE	-
Iodide.....	NE	-
Cyanide.....	NE	-
Carbonate.....	NE	-
Nitrate.....	NE	-
Nitrite.....	NE	-
Phosphate.....	NE	-
Sulphate.....	NE	-
Sulphide.....	NE	-

Materials of interest for waste acceptance criteria:

	(%wt)	Type(s) and comment
Combustible metals.....	= 0	-
Low flash point liquids.....	= 0	-
Explosive materials.....	= 0	-
Phosphorus.....	= 0	-
Hydrides.....	= 0	-
Biological etc. materials.....	= 0	-
Biodegradable materials.....	0	-
Putrescible wastes.....	= 0	-
Non-putrescible wastes.....		-
Corrosive materials.....	= 0	-
Pyrophoric materials.....	= 0	-
Generating toxic gases.....	= 0	-
Reacting with water.....	= 0	-
Higher activity particles.....		-
Soluble solids as bulk chemical compounds.....		-

Hazardous substances / non hazardous pollutants:

	(%wt)	Type(s) and comment
Acrylamide.....	0	-
Benzene.....		-
Chlorinated solvents.....		-
Formaldehyde.....		-
Organometallics.....		-
Phenol.....		-
Styrene.....		-
Tri-butyl phosphate.....		-
Other organophosphates.....		-
Vinyl chloride.....		-
Arsenic.....		-
Barium.....		-
Boron.....		-
Boron (in Boral).....		-
Boron (non-Boral).....		-
Cadmium.....		-
Caesium.....		-
Selenium.....		-
Chromium.....		-
Molybdenum.....		-
Thallium.....		-
Tin.....		-
Vanadium.....		-
Mercury compounds.....		-
Others.....		-

Complexing agents (%wt):

Not yet determined		
	(%wt)	Type(s) and comment
EDTA.....	NE	-
DPTA.....		-
NTA.....		-
Polycarboxylic acids.....		-
Other organic complexants.....		-
Total complexing agents.....		-

Physical components:

	Number	Type(s) and comment
Sources.....		-
Electronic & Electrical Equipment (EEE)		-
EEE Type 1.....		-
EEE Type 2.....		-
EEE Type 3.....		-
EEE Type 4.....		-
EEE Type 5.....		-

TREATMENT, PACKAGING AND DISPOSAL

Planned on-site / off-site treatment(s):

Treatment	On-site / Off-site	Stream volume %
Size reduction Decay storage Low force compaction Supercompaction (HFC) Incineration Drying/dewatering/liquid separation Tie down/fixatives/strippable coating/painting application Decontamination Metal treatment Recycling / reuse Thermal treatment, including vitrification Encapsulation Polymer encapsulation Other physical treatment Other chemical treatment Containerisation Treatment not yet determined None		= 100.0

Comments on planned treatments:

Waste will be encapsulated to meet LLWR WAC, likely to be in HHISO's.

Conditioning method:

-

Conditioning plants:

Plant Name	Location

Likely conditioning matrix:

-

Further information on the conditioning matrix:

-

Waste Packaging:

Likely container type:	Container	Waste packaged (vol%)	Waste loading (m³)	Payload (m³)	Number of packages	Estimated start date for packaging
	1/2 Height IP-2 Disposal/Re-usable ISO (TC01/TC02)	100.0	7.8	18.3	1	-

Range in container waste loading: -

Other information on packaging and conditioning: -

Conditioned density (t/m³): -
Conditioned density comment: -**Management Routes:**

Disposal Route	Stream volume %	Raw density t/m³	Start date
Expected to be consigned to a Near Site, Near Surface Disposal Facility (Scotland)	= 100.0	2.4	
Expected to be Non-NSD HAW managed under Scottish Government's policy			
Expected to be disposed to LLW Vaults NRS Dounreay			
Expected to be consigned to the Geological Disposal Facility			
Expected to be consigned to a Near Surface Disposal Facility			
Expected to be consigned to the LLW Repository			
Expected to be consigned to a Landfill Facility			
Expected to be disposed On-Site			
Expected to be managed by In-Situ Disposal			
Expected to be consigned to an Incineration Facility			
Expected to be consigned to a Metal Treatment Facility			
Expected to be Out of Scope			
Expected to be recycled / reused			
Disposal route not known			

Classification codes for waste expected to be consigned to a landfill facility:

Opportunities for alternative disposal routing: No

Baseline Management Route	Opportunity Management Route	Stream volume (%)	Opportunity Confidence	Comment
-	-	-	-	-

RADIOACTIVITY

Source: Activity retained within the filter media after back flushing. Activity from filtering the effluents of the pond water and active effluent treatment plants. Contamination by fission products, actinides and activation products.

Uncertainty: The activity retained on the filter media cannot be known with accuracy until the filters are decommissioned and emptied.

Measurement of radioactivities: -

Chemical form of radionuclides:

H-3: The chemical form of tritium has not been determined

C-14: The chemical form of carbon has not been determined

Cl-36: -

Se-79: -

Tc-99: The chemical form of technetium has not been determined

I-129: -

Ra: -

Th: -

U: The chemical form of uranium has not been determined

Np: The chemical form of neptunium has not been determined

Pu: The chemical form of plutonium has not been determined

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Nuclide	Mean radioactivity, TBq/m³				Nuclide	Mean radioactivity, TBq/m³			
	Waste at 1.4.2025	Bands and Code	Future Arisings	Bands and Code		Waste at 1.4.2025	Bands and Code	Future Arisings	Bands and Code
H 3	4.50E-06	B B 2			Gd 153		8		
Be 10					Ho 163		8		
C 14	1.53E-05	B B 2			Ho 166m		8		
Na 22					Tm 170		8		
Al 26					Tm 171		8		
Cl 36					Lu 174		8		
Ar 39					Lu 176		8		
Ar 42					Hf 178n		8		
K 40					Hf 182		8		
Ca 41					Pt 193		8		
Mn 53					Tl 204		8		
Mn 54					Pb 205		8		
Fe 55	2.17E-06	B B 2			Pb 210		8		
Co 60	2.55E-06	B B 2			Bi 208		8		
Ni 59					Bi 210m		8		
Ni 63	3.56E-05	B B 2			Po 210		8		
Zn 65					Ra 223		8		
Se 79					Ra 225		8		
Kr 81					Ra 226		8		
Kr 85					Ra 228		8		
Rb 87					Ac 227		8		
Sr 90	2.78E-03	B B 2			Th 227		8		
Zr 93					Th 228		8		
Nb 91					Th 229		8		
Nb 92					Th 230		8		
Nb 93m					Th 232		8		
Nb 94					Th 234		8		
Mo 93					Pa 231		8		
Tc 97					Pa 233		8		
Tc 99	3.98E-07	B B 2			U 232		8		
Ru 106					U 233		8		
Pd 107					U 234		8		
Ag 108m	5.98E-07	B B 2			U 235		8		
Ag 110m					U 236		8		
Cd 109					U 238		8		
Cd 113m					Np 237		8		
Sn 119m					Pu 236		8		
Sn 121m					Pu 238	7.41E-05	B B 2		
Sn 123					Pu 239	2.28E-04	B B 2		
Sn 126					Pu 240	2.28E-04	B B 2		
Sb 125					Pu 241	2.34E-03	B B 2		
Sb 126					Pu 242		8		
Te 125m					Am 241	3.96E-04	B B 2		
Te 127m					Am 242m		8		
I 129					Am 243		8		
Cs 134	8.78E-07	B B 2			Cm 242		8		
Cs 135					Cm 243	7.35E-06	B B 2		
Cs 137	2.43E-02	B B 2			Cm 244	6.41E-06	B B 2		
Ba 133					Cm 245		8		
La 137					Cm 246		8		
La 138					Cm 248		8		
Ce 144					Cf 249		8		
Pm 145					Cf 250		8		
Pm 147					Cf 251		8		
Sm 147					Cf 252		8		
Sm 151					Unsp a				
Eu 152					Unsp b/g				
Eu 154	1.63E-05	B B 2			Total a	9.39E-04	*	0	*
Eu 155	7.87E-06	B B 2			Total b/g	2.95E-02	*	0	*

Bands (Upper and Lower)

A a factor of 1.5
B a factor of 3
C a factor of 10
D a factor of 100
E a factor of 1000

Note: Bands quantify uncertainty in the mean radioactivity.

Code

1 Measured activity
2 Derived activity (best estimate)
3 Derived activity (upper limit)
4 Not present
5 Present but not significant
6 Likely to be present but not assessed
7 Present in significant quantities but not determined
8 Not expected to be present in significant quantity
* Total calculated from the 114 declared radionuclides