

WASTE STREAM	3M19	Reactors and Dry Fuel Route LLW
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SITE Heysham 2

SITE OWNER EDF Energy Nuclear Generation Ltd (EDFE NGL)

WASTE CUSTODIAN EDF Energy Nuclear Generation Ltd (EDFE NGL)

WASTE TYPE LLW

WASTE VOLUMES

	Reported (m ³)	OR	Conditioned (m ³)	Packaged (m ³)
Stocks:	At 1.4.2025	= 13.7		
Future arisings:	1.4.2025 - 31.3.2026	= 26.2		
	1.4.2026 - 31.3.2027	= 26.2		
	1.4.2027 - 31.3.2028	= 26.2		
	1.4.2028 - 31.3.2029	= 26.2		
	1.4.2029 - 31.3.2030	= 26.2		
	1.4.2030 - 31.3.2031	= 26.2		
	1.4.2031 - 31.3.2032	= 26.2		
	1.4.2032 - 31.3.2033	= 26.2		
	1.4.2033 - 31.3.2034	= 26.2		
	1.4.2034 - 31.3.2035	= 26.2		
Total future arisings:		262.0		
Total waste volume:		275.7		

Number of waste packages in stock: At 1.4.2025..... - packages

Comment on arising rates: Waste volumes will be variable depending on station operating conditions.

Additional information on quantities: -

Uncertainty factors on volumes:

Stock (upper):	x 1.25	Arisings (upper):	x 1.50
Stock (lower):	x 0.75	Arisings (lower):	x 0.50

WASTE SOURCE Waste stream covers general solid LLW arisings from dry fuel route operations. The following areas are included in this process: Pile Cap including Fuel Machine and Maintenance Bay, Reactor Annex including Gas Bypass Plant, Irradiated Fuel Disposal Cells and air filters, Control rod and fuel plug unit cells, High Active Debris Vault (HADV) air filters and Auxiliary Blow Down (Aux BD) filters.

PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS

General description: Generally, wastes from these areas are mixed materials such as metal items, spent filters, redundant plant items, cables, soft waste such as paper/cardboard/cloths, wood, heavy duty plastics and rubber waste. Other materials such as asbestos, fibre glass, glass, grease, lagging, oily waste, and plaster may be generated.

Changes since waste generated: Any free liquids will be removed as far as practical during the sorting process and disposed via an appropriate effluent route. The site does undertake volume reduction by low force compaction, but this is principally to incinerable waste.

Bulk density (t/m³): ~ 0.35

Comment on density: Density based on raw volume and weight at arising as provided in WCH.

CHEMICAL COMPOSITION

General description and components (%wt): Stainless steel (20%), mild steel (28%), Copper (2.5%), Aluminium (2.5%), concrete/ rubble (1%), biodegradable non-putrescible (27%), plastics (halogenated) (4%), plastics (non-halogenated) (5%), Rubber (5%), wood (1%), powders/ash (2%), others (2%)

Chemical state: Neutral

Sheet metal proportion / thickness: Metal thicknesses will be variable.

Metals and alloys (%wt):

	(%wt)	Type(s) / Grades(s) with proportions	% of total C14 activity
Stainless steel.....	= 20.0	Metallic plant items/ equipment	
Other ferrous metals.....	= 28.0	Mild steel-Metallic plant items/ equipment and drums	
Iron.....	NE	-	
Aluminium.....	= 2.5	Metallic plant items/ equipment	
Beryllium.....	NE	-	
Cobalt.....	NE	-	
Copper.....	= 2.5	e.g. cables and piping	
Lead.....	NE	-	
Magnox/Magnesium.....	NE	-	
Nickel.....	NE	-	
Titanium.....	NE	-	
Uranium.....	NE	-	
Zinc.....	NE	-	
Zircaloy/Zirconium.....	NE	-	
Other metals.....	NE	-	

Organics (%wt):

	(%wt)	Type(s) and comment	% of total C14 activity
Total cellulotics.....	= 28.0	-	
Paper, cotton.....	= 27.0	-	
Wood.....	= 1.0	-	
Halogenated plastics.....	= 4.0	-	
Total non-halogenated plastics.....	= 5.0	-	
Condensation polymers.....	NE	-	
Others.....	NE	-	
Organic ion exchange materials.....	= 0	-	
Total rubber.....	= 5.0	-	
Halogenated rubber.....	NE	-	
Non-halogenated rubber.....	NE	-	
Hydrocarbons.....	0.50	-	
Oil or grease.....	= 0.30	-	
Fuel.....	-	-	
Asphalt/Tarmac (cont.coal tar).....	-	-	
Asphalt/Tarmac (no coal tar).....	-	-	
Bitumen.....	-	-	
Others.....	= 0.20	-	
Other organics.....	= 1.0	-	

Other materials (%wt):

	(%wt)	Type(s) and comment	% of total C14 activity
Inorganic ion exchange materials.....	= 0	-	
Inorganic sludges and flocs.....	= 0	-	
Soil.....	NE	-	
Brick/Stone/Rubble.....	NE	-	
Cementitious material.....	= 1.0	Concrete/rubble	
Sand.....	NE	-	
Glass/Ceramics.....	NE	-	
Graphite.....	= 0.20	-	
Desiccants/Catalysts.....	= 0	-	
Asbestos.....	= 0.30	-	
Non/low friable.....	-	-	
Moderately friable.....	-	-	
Highly friable.....	= 0.20	-	
Free aqueous liquids.....	= 0	-	
Free non-aqueous liquids.....	= 0	-	
Powder/Ash.....	= 2.0	-	

COMPONENTS OF MATERIALS, WASTE PROPERTIES, MATERIALS NOT CONTRIBUTING TO MASS

Inorganic anions (%wt):

	(%wt)	Type(s) and comment
Fluoride.....	NE	-
Chloride.....	NE	-
Iodide.....	NE	-
Cyanide.....	NE	-
Carbonate.....	NE	-
Nitrate.....	NE	-
Nitrite.....	NE	-
Phosphate.....	NE	-
Sulphate.....	NE	-
Sulphide.....	NE	-

Materials of interest for waste acceptance criteria:

	(%wt)	Type(s) and comment
Combustible metals.....	= 0	-
Low flash point liquids.....	= 0	-
Explosive materials.....	= 0	-
Phosphorus.....	= 0	-
Hydrides.....	= 0	-
Biological etc. materials.....	= 0	-
Biodegradable materials.....	= 0	-
Putrescible wastes.....	= 0	-
Non-putrescible wastes.....	= 27.0	-
Corrosive materials.....	= 0	-
Pyrophoric materials.....	= 0	-
Generating toxic gases.....	= 0	-
Reacting with water.....	= 0	-
Higher activity particles.....	= 0	Not expected
Soluble solids as bulk chemical compounds.....	= 0	-

Hazardous substances / non hazardous pollutants:

	(%wt)	Type(s) and comment
Acrylamide.....	NE	-
Benzene.....	NE	-
Chlorinated solvents.....	NE	-
Formaldehyde.....	NE	-
Organometallics.....	NE	-
Phenol.....	NE	-
Styrene.....	NE	-
Tri-butyl phosphate.....	NE	-
Other organophosphates.....	NE	-
Vinyl chloride.....	NE	-
Arsenic.....	NE	-
Barium.....	NE	-
Boron.....	NE	-
Boron (in Boral).....	NE	-
Boron (non-Boral).....	NE	-
Cadmium.....	NE	-
Caesium.....	NE	-
Selenium.....	NE	-
Chromium.....	NE	-
Molybdenum.....	NE	-
Thallium.....	NE	-
Tin.....	NE	-
Vanadium.....	NE	-
Mercury compounds.....	= 0	-
Others.....	NE	-

Complexing agents (%wt):

Yes		
	(%wt)	Type(s) and comment
EDTA.....	NE	-
DPTA.....	NE	-
NTA.....	NE	-
Polycarboxylic acids.....	NE	-
Other organic complexants.....	= 0.01	Decon 90
Total complexing agents.....	= 0.01	-

Physical components:

	Number	Type(s) and comment
Sources.....	= 0	-
Electronic & Electrical Equipment (EEE)		
EEE Type 1.....	< 10	EEE is not expected, however an allowance of 10 items is made in the WCH
EEE Type 2.....	< 10	EEE is not expected, however an allowance of 10 items is made in the WCH
EEE Type 3.....	< 10	EEE is not expected, however an allowance of 10 items is made in the WCH
EEE Type 4.....	< 10	EEE is not expected, however an allowance of 10 items is made in the WCH
EEE Type 5.....	< 10	EEE is not expected, however an allowance of 10 items is made in the WCH

TREATMENT, PACKAGING AND DISPOSAL

Planned on-site / off-site treatment(s):

Treatment	On-site / Off-site	Stream volume %
Size reduction		
Decay storage		
Low force compaction		
Supercompaction (HFC)	Off-site	~ 21.0
Incineration	Off-site	~ 60.0
Drying/dewatering/liquid separation		
Tie down/fixatives/strippable coating/painting application		
Decontamination		
Metal treatment	Off-site	~ 7.0
Recycling / reuse		
Thermal treatment, including vitrification		
Encapsulation		
Polymer encapsulation		
Other physical treatment		
Other chemical treatment		
Containerisation		
Treatment not yet determined		
None	Off-site	~ 12.0

Comments on planned treatments:

In line with the waste hierarchy, wastes will be treated preferentially by incineration, metal decontamination/melting, supercompaction, optimal packaging in HHISOs or immobilisation by encapsulation where necessary, prior to ultimate disposal at the LLW Repository. These treatments will be carried out off-site under contract with companies such as LLWR Ltd, Cyclife, Tradebe Inutec.

Conditioning method:

-

Conditioning plants:

Plant Name	Location

Likely conditioning matrix:

-

Further information on the conditioning matrix:

-

Waste Packaging:

Likely container type:

Container	Waste packaged (vol%)	Waste loading (m³)	Payload (m³)	Number of packages	Estimated start date for packaging
1/2 Height IP-2 Disposal/Re-usable ISO (TC01/TC02)	33.0	39.1	18.3	3	-

Range in container waste loading:

Other information on packaging and conditioning:

Waste loading is representative of the raw waste following further planned treatments. Supercompaction assumed to reduce volume to 20% of original. Solidification assumed to increase volume to 300% of original. No treatment results in the same volume.

Conditioned density (t/m³):

-

Conditioned density comment:

-

Management Routes:

Disposal Route	Stream volume %	Raw density t/m³	Start date
Expected to be consigned to a Near Site, Near Surface Disposal Facility (Scotland)			
Expected to be Non-NSD HAW managed under Scottish Government's policy			
Expected to be disposed to LLW Vaults NRS Dounreay			
Expected to be consigned to the Geological Disposal Facility			
Expected to be consigned to a Near Surface Disposal Facility			
Expected to be consigned to the LLW Repository	~ 33.0		
Expected to be consigned to a Landfill Facility			
Expected to be disposed On-Site			
Expected to be managed by In-Situ Disposal			
Expected to be consigned to an Incineration Facility	~ 60.0		
Expected to be consigned to a Metal Treatment Facility	~ 7.0		
Expected to be Out of Scope			
Expected to be recycled / reused			
Disposal route not known			

Classification codes for waste expected to be consigned to a landfill facility:

Opportunities for alternative disposal routing: No

Baseline Management Route	Opportunity Management Route	Stream volume (%)	Opportunity Confidence	Comment
-	-	-	-	-

RADIOACTIVITY

Source:	Contamination will be main source of activity with possibly some activation of certain reactor or fuel route components.
Uncertainty:	The main uncertainties in waste stream fingerprints arise from the underlying assumptions for the fingerprinting process, including in the waste mapping data.
Measurement of radioactivities:	The total activity has been estimated by applying the fingerprint for the date of arisings. For consignments this will be decayed, but the decay time will vary depending on the storage time for the waste. Therefore, the total given in this WCH is pessimistic, but not considered overly conservative.
Chemical form of radionuclides:	H-3: Tritiated water C-14: Contamination by activated graphite and metallic particulate Cl-36: To be determined Se-79: Not expected to be significant Tc-99: Not expected to be significant I-129: To be determined Ra: Not expected to be significant Th: Not expected to be significant U: To be determined Np: Not expected to be significant Pu: To be determined

WASTE STREAM 3M19 Reactors and Dry Fuel Route LLW									
Nuclide	Mean radioactivity, TBq/m³				Nuclide	Mean radioactivity, TBq/m³			
	Waste at 1.4.2025	Bands and Code	Future Arisings	Bands and Code		Waste at 1.4.2025	Bands and Code	Future Arisings	Bands and Code
H 3	1.92E-04	C C 1	1.92E-04	C C 1	Gd 153				
Be 10					Ho 163				
C 14	2.33E-05	C C 1	2.33E-05	C C 1	Ho 166m				
Na 22					Tm 170				
Al 26					Tm 171				
Cl 36	1.50E-05	C C 1	1.50E-05	C C 1	Lu 174				
Ar 39					Lu 176				
Ar 42					Hf 178n				
K 40					Hf 182				
Ca 41					Pt 193				
Mn 53					Ti 204				
Mn 54	3.29E-05	C C 1	3.29E-05	C C 1	Pb 205				
Fe 55	6.21E-04	C C 1	6.21E-04	C C 1	Pb 210				
Co 60	1.45E-04	C C 1	1.45E-04	C C 1	Bi 208				
Ni 59					Bi 210m				
Ni 63	4.89E-05	C C 1	4.89E-05	C C 1	Po 210				
Zn 65	1.96E-06	C C 1	1.96E-06	C C 1	Ra 223				
Se 79					Ra 225				
Kr 81					Ra 226				
Kr 85					Ra 228				
Rb 87					Ac 227				
Sr 90	1.92E-07	C C 1	1.92E-07	C C 1	Th 227				
Zr 93					Th 228				
Nb 91					Th 229				
Nb 92					Th 230				
Nb 93m					Th 232				
Nb 94	2.57E-08	C C 1	2.57E-08	C C 1	Th 234				
Mo 93					Pa 231				
Tc 97					Pa 233				
Tc 99					U 232				
Ru 106	5.96E-07	C C 1	5.96E-07	C C 1	U 233				
Pd 107					U 234	1.40E-11	C C 1	1.40E-11	C C 1
Ag 108m	9.68E-08	C C 1	9.68E-08	C C 1	U 235	2.23E-13	C C 1	2.23E-13	C C 1
Ag 110m	7.49E-07	C C 1	7.49E-07	C C 1	U 236	3.57E-12	C C 1	3.57E-12	C C 1
Cd 109					U 238	4.13E-12	C C 1	4.13E-12	C C 1
Cd 113m					Np 237				
Sn 119m					Pu 236				
Sn 121m					Pu 238	6.11E-10	C C 1	6.11E-10	C C 1
Sn 123					Pu 239	9.17E-10	C C 1	9.17E-10	C C 1
Sn 126					Pu 240	2.14E-09	C C 1	2.14E-09	C C 1
Sb 125	1.11E-07	C C 1	1.11E-07	C C 1	Pu 241	1.47E-07	C C 1	1.47E-07	C C 1
Sb 126					Pu 242				
Te 125m					Am 241	4.28E-09	C C 1	4.28E-09	C C 1
Te 127m					Am 242m				
I 129	7.64E-10	C C 1	7.64E-10	C C 1	Am 243				
Cs 134	1.68E-07	C C 1	1.68E-07	C C 1	Cm 242	2.98E-09	C C 1	2.98E-09	C C 1
Cs 135					Cm 243	4.46E-11	C C 1	4.46E-11	C C 1
Cs 137	2.70E-07	C C 1	2.70E-07	C C 1	Cm 244	2.98E-09	C C 1	2.98E-09	C C 1
Ba 133	6.01E-08	C C 1	6.01E-08	C C 1	Cm 245				
La 137					Cm 246				
La 138					Cm 248				
Ce 144	1.37E-07	C C 1	1.37E-07	C C 1	Cf 249				
Pm 145					Cf 250				
Pm 147	7.30E-08	C C 1	7.30E-08	C C 1	Cf 251				
Sm 147					Cf 252				
Sm 151					Unsp a				
Eu 152	1.51E-07	C C 1	1.51E-07	C C 1	Unsp b/g	4.77E-04	C C 1	4.77E-04	C C 1
Eu 154	9.25E-08	C C 1	9.25E-08	C C 1	Total a	1.40E-08	*	1.40E-08	*
Eu 155	7.64E-08	C C 1	7.64E-08	C C 1	Total b/g	1.56E-03	*	1.56E-03	*

Bands (Upper and Lower)

A a factor of 1.5
B a factor of 3
C a factor of 10
D a factor of 100
E a factor of 1000

Note: Bands quantify uncertainty in the mean radioactivity.

Code

1 Measured activity
2 Derived activity (best estimate)
3 Derived activity (upper limit)
4 Not present
5 Present but not significant
6 Likely to be present but not assessed
7 Present in significant quantities but not determined
8 Not expected to be present in significant quantity
* Total calculated from the 114 declared radionuclides